Table 10. Cotton insect loss estimates for upland cotton in California during 2017.

|   | Acres    | % Acres  |               | % Acres | # of apps      | Cost of 1   | % loss /acre | # of apps/  |           | overall % | Bales lost / |              | Loss +    | % Total   |
|---|----------|----------|---------------|---------|----------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| Pest                                    | Infested | Infested | Acres Treated | Treated | /acres treated | application | infested     | total acres | cost/acre | reduction | pest         | Loss + cost  | cost/acre | Loss+Cost |
| Bollworm/Budworm                        | 1,800    | 2.0%     | 0             | 0.0%    | 0.0            | \$0.00      | 0.00%        | 0.00        | \$0.00    | 0.00%     | 0            | \$0          | \$0.00    | 0.0%      |
| Beet Armyworm                           | 9,000    | 10.0%    | 900           | 1.0%    | 1.0            | \$12.00     | 0.00%        | 0.01        | \$0.12    | 0.00%     | 0            | \$1,080      | \$0.01    | 0.0%      |
| Fall Armyworm                           | 0        | 0.0%     | 0             | 0.0%    | 0.0            | \$0.00      | 0.00%        | 0.00        | \$0.00    | 0.00%     | 0            | \$0          | \$0.00    | 0.0%      |
| Loopers                                 | 9,000    | 10.0%    | 0             | 0.0%    | 0.0            | \$0.00      | 0.00%        | 0.00        | \$0.00    | 0.00%     | 0            | \$0          | \$0.00    | 0.0%      |
| Cutworms                                | 900      | 1.0%     | 0             | 0.0%    | 0.0            | \$0.00      | 0.00%        | 0.00        | \$0.00    | 0.00%     | 0            | \$0          | \$0.00    | 0.0%      |
| Cotton Leaf Perforator                  | 2,700    | 3.0%     | 0             | 0.0%    | 0.0            | \$0.00      | 0.00%        | 0.00        | \$0.00    | 0.00%     | 0            | \$0          | \$0.00    | 0.0%      |
| Saltmarsh Caterpillar                   | 0        | 0.0%     | 0             | 0.0%    | 0.0            | \$0.00      | 0.00%        | 0.00        | \$0.00    | 0.00%     | 0            | \$0          | \$0.00    | 0.0%      |
| Lygus                                   | 89,100   | 99.0%    | 67,500        | 75.0%   | 3.0            | \$18.00     | 8.00%        | 2.25        | \$40.50   | 7.92%     | 29,017       | \$16,840,302 | \$187.11  | 77.0%     |
| Cotton Fleahopper                       | 0        | 0.0%     | 0             | 0.0%    | 0.0            | \$0.00      | 0.00%        | 0.00        | \$0.00    | 0.00%     | 0            | \$0          | \$0.00    | 0.0%      |
| Stink Bugs (other than brown stink bug) | 9,000    | 10.0%    | 0             | 0.0%    | 0.0            | \$0.00      | 0.00%        | 0.00        | \$0.00    | 0.00%     | 0            | \$0          | \$0.00    | 0.0%      |
| Brown Stink Bug                         | 2,700    | 3.0%     | 0             | 0.0%    | 0.0            | \$0.00      | 0.00%        | 0.00        | \$0.00    | 0.00%     | 0            | \$0          | \$0.00    | 0.0%      |
| Clouded Plant Bug                       | 0        | 0.0%     | 0             | 0.0%    | 0.0            | \$0.00      | 0.00%        | 0.00        | \$0.00    | 0.00%     | 0            | \$0          | \$0.00    | 0.0%      |
| Leaf Footed Bugs                        | 0        | 0.0%     | 0             | 0.0%    | 0.0            | \$0.00      | 0.00%        | 0.00        | \$0.00    | 0.00%     | 0            | \$0          | \$0.00    | 0.0%      |
| Spider Mites                            | 54,000   | 60.0%    | 45,000        | 50.0%   | 1.0            | \$12.00     | 0.00%        | 0.50        | \$6.00    | 0.00%     | 0            | \$324,000    | \$3.60    | 1.5%      |
| Thrips                                  | 89,100   | 99.0%    | 4,500         | 5.0%    | 1.0            | \$6.00      | 0.00%        | 0.05        | \$0.30    | 0.00%     | 0            | \$26,730     | \$0.30    | 0.1%      |
| Aphids                                  | 72,000   | 80.0%    | 58,500        | 65.0%   | 2.0            | \$8.00      | 2.00%        | 1.30        | \$10.40   | 1.60%     | 5,862        | \$3,421,872  | \$38.02   | 15.6%     |
| Grasshoppers                            | 0        | 0.0%     | 0             | 0.0%    | 0.0            | \$0.00      | 0.00%        | 0.00        | \$0.00    | 0.00%     | 0            | \$0          | \$0.00    | 0.0%      |
| Banded Winged<br>Whitefly               | 0        | 0.0%     | 0             | 0.0%    | 0.0            | \$0.00      | 0.00%        | 0.00        | \$0.00    | 0.00%     | 0            | \$0          | \$0.00    | 0.0%      |
| Silverleaf Whitefly                     | 45,000   | 50.0%    | 31,500        | 35.0%   | 2.0            | \$40.00     | 0.00%        | 0.70        | \$28.00   | 0.00%     | 0            | \$1,260,000  | \$14.00   | 5.8%      |
| Boll Weevil                             | 0        | 0.0%     | 0             | 0.0%    | 0.0            | \$0.00      | 0.00%        | 0.00        | \$0.00    | 0.00%     | 0            | \$0          | \$0.00    | 0.0%      |
| TOTAL                                   |          |          |               |         |                |             |              | 4.81        | \$85.32   | 9.52%     | 34.879       | \$21,873,984 | \$243.04  |           |

| SUN  | TAT    | A D | X/ D   | A . | ГΑ  |
|------|--------|-----|--------|-----|-----|
| 2111 | /I IVI | ΑК  | . Y 11 | A   | I A |

| Data Input                     |            |                                      |        | Yield and Management                     | Ecor    | Economic Results         |              |          |  |
|--------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|--------|--|---------|--------------------------|--------------|----------|--|
| State                          | California |                                      |        | Total Acres                              | 90,000  |                          | Total        | Per Acre |  |
| Region                         | West       |                                      |        | Total Bales Harvested                    | 315,000 | Foliar Insecticide Costs | \$7,678,800  | \$85.32  |  |
| Year                           | 2017       |                                      |        | Total Bales Lost to Insects              | 34,879  | Seed Treatment Costs     | -            | -        |  |
| Total Acres (Upland)           | 90,000     | In-furrow cost/treated acre          | -      | Percent Yield Loss                       | 9.5%    | In-Furrow Costs          | -            | -        |  |
| Yield / Acre (Upland)          | 1,680      | % acres in Boll Weevil Eradication   | 0%     | Yield w/o Insects (lb/acre)              | 1,857   | Scouting Costs           | \$1,069,200  | \$11.88  |  |
| Price / lb                     | \$0.95     | Cost/acre Boll Weevil Eradication    | \$0.00 | Av. # Applications                       | 4.81    | Eradication Costs        | \$621,000    | \$6.90   |  |
| yield potential (lb/acre)      | 1,954      | % acres in Pink Bollworm Eradication | 100%   | Total Bales lost (all factors)           | 51,366  | Bt Cotton                | -            | -        |  |
| Acres (Pima)                   | -          | Cost/acre Pink Bollworm Eradication  | \$6.90 | Total % yield Loss                       | 14.0%   | Total Costs              | \$9,369,000  | \$104.10 |  |
| Yield / Acre (Pima)            | -          | % Insect apps by air                 | 80%    | Transgenic Cotton (arthropods) (# acres) | 70,020  | Yield Loss to Insects    | \$15,904,824 | \$176.72 |  |
| % Acres Scouted                | 99%        | No. apps by air                      | -      | Boll Weevil Eradication (# acres)        | 0       | Total Losses + Costs     | \$25,273,824 | \$280.82 |  |
| Fee / Scouted Acre             | \$12.00    | Cost/app by air                      | -      | Pink Bollworm Eradication (# acres)      | 90,000  |                          |              |          |  |
| No. times scouted/week         | 1          | % insect apps by ground              | -      | # Scouted Acres                          | 89,100  |                          |              |          |  |
| % acres Transgenic (Bt) Cotton | -          | No. apps by ground                   | -      | Seed Treatments (arthropods) (# acres)   | -       |                          |              |          |  |
| Cost/treated acre (Bt) Cotton  | -          | Cost/app by ground                   | -      | In-Furrow Applications (# acres)         | -       |                          |              |          |  |
| % acres with seed treatment    | -          | % Loss to weather                    | 1.0%   | Applications by Air (acres)              | 72,000  |                          |              |          |  |
| Seed trt. cost/ treated acre   | -          | % loss to non-arthropods             | 0.0%   | Applications by Ground (acres)           | -       |                          |              |          |  |
| % acres with in-furrow         | -          | % loss to other (chemical injury,    | 3.5%   | No. acres with no foliar insecticide     | 180     |                          |              |          |  |
|                                |            | weeds, diseases, etc.)               |        | applications                             |         |                          |              |          |  |

Table 10. Cotton insect loss estimates for upland cotton in California during 2017, continued.

| Upland Cotton         | % Acres | # Acres | Total cost/acre | Bt cost/acre | % acres treated for BW/TBW | # acres treated<br>for BW/TBW | # apps<br>for BW/TBW | % of Population<br>Bollworm |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Bollgard II           | 9.6%    | 8,649   | -               | -            | -                          | -                             | -                    | -                           |
| Bollgard III          | 0.0%    | 0       | -               | -            | -                          | -                             | -                    | -                           |
| WideStrike            | 40.8%   | 36,720  | -               | -            | -                          | -                             | -                    | -                           |
| WideStrike 3          | 0.6%    | 495     | -               | -            | -                          | -                             | -                    | -                           |
| TwinLink              | 25.2%   | 22,671  | -               | -            | -                          | -                             | -                    | -                           |
| TwinLink Plus         | 1.7%    | 1,485   | -               | -            | -                          | -                             | -                    | -                           |
| Total Bt              | 77.8%   | 70,020  | -               | -            | -                          | -                             | -                    | -                           |
| Herbicide Traits Only | 19.5%   | 17,532  | -               | -            | -                          | -                             | -                    | -                           |
| Conventional          | 2.7%    | 2,448   | -               | -            | -                          | -                             | -                    | -                           |
| Organic               | 0.0%    | 0       | =               | =            | =                          | -                             | -                    | =                           |
| Total Upland Cotton   | 100.0%  | 90,000  | -               | -            | -                          | -                             | -                    | -                           |